

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 5 1. A method for characterizing respiration of a patient, comprising:
 - acquiring a respiration waveform;
 - detecting one or more characteristics associated with the respiration; and
 - generating a marked respiration waveform using the respiration waveform and one or more symbols indicating the one or more characteristics associated
- 10 10. with the respiration, wherein at least one of acquiring, detecting, and generating is performed at least in part implantably.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein at least two of acquiring, detecting, and generating are performed at least in part implantably.
- 15 3. The method of claim 1, wherein all of acquiring, detecting, and generating are performed at least in part implantably.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein acquiring the respiration waveform
- 20 20. comprises sensing transthoracic impedance.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein acquiring the respiration waveform comprises sensing airflow.
- 25 6. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises detecting one or more physiological conditions.
7. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics
- 30 30. associated with the respiration comprises detecting one or more non-physiological conditions.

8. The method of claim 1, further comprising detecting a triggering event, wherein generating the marked respiration waveform comprises generating the marked respiration waveform in response to the triggering event.

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9. The method of claim 8, wherein the triggering event comprises a disordered breathing event.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics 10 associated with the respiration comprises detecting one or more characteristics associated with disordered breathing.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics 15 associated with the disordered breathing comprises detecting a duration of the disordered breathing.

12. The method of claim 10, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics associated with the disordered breathing comprises determining a type of the disordered breathing.

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13. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises central disordered breathing.

14. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing 25 comprises obstructive disordered breathing.

15. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises mixed central and obstructive disordered breathing.

30 16. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises sleep disordered breathing.

17. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises apnea.

5 18. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises hypopnea.

19. The method of claim 12, wherein determining the type of the disordered breathing comprises mixed apnea and hypopnea.

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20. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises periodic breathing.

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21. The method of claim 12, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises Cheyne-Stokes respiration.

22. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises determining respiration rate.

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23. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises determining respiration volume.

24. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises determining minute ventilation.

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25. The method of claim 1, wherein detecting the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises determining one or more morphological features of the respiration waveform.

26. The method of claim 25, wherein determining the one or more morphological features of the respiration waveform comprises determining one or both of an inspiration duration and an expiration duration.

5 27. The method of claim 25, wherein determining the one or more morphological features of the respiration waveform comprises determining one or both of an expiration slope and an inspiration slope.

10 28. The method of claim 1, wherein generating the marked respiration waveform comprises aligning the one or more symbols relative to the respiration waveform.

15 29. The method of claim 28, wherein aligning the one or more symbols relative to the respiration waveform comprises aligning a particular symbol relative to the respiration waveform to indicate a time of occurrence of a particular respiration characteristic.

20 30. The method of claim 1, further comprising acquiring one or more additional waveforms, wherein generating the marked respiration waveform comprises generating the marked respiration waveform using the one or more additional waveforms.

25 31. The method of claim 30, wherein generating the marked respiration waveform using the one or more additional waveforms comprises time aligning the respiration waveform and the one or more additional waveforms.

30 32. The method of claim 30, wherein acquiring the one or more additional waveforms comprises acquiring a physiological waveform.

30 33. The method of claim 30, wherein acquiring the one or more additional waveforms comprises acquiring a non-physiological waveform.

34. The method of claim 30, wherein acquiring the one or more additional waveforms comprises acquiring a cardiac waveform.

5 35. The method of claim 1, further comprising transmitting information about at least one of the respiration waveform, the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration, and the marked respiration waveform.

10 36. The method of claim 1, further comprising displaying the marked respiration waveform.

37. The method of claim 1, further comprising storing information about at least one of the respiration waveform, the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration, and the marked respiration waveform.

15 38. A system for characterizing respiration of a patient, comprising:
a respiration waveform sensor configured to acquire a respiration waveform;
a respiration processor configured to determine one or more characteristics
20 associated with the respiration; and
a waveform generator coupled to the respiration waveform sensor and the respiration processor, the waveform generator configured to generate a marked respiration waveform comprising the respiration waveform and symbols indicating the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration, wherein at least
25 one of the respiration waveform sensor, the respiration processor, and the waveform generator comprises an implantable component.

30 39. The system of claim 38, wherein at least two of the respiration waveform sensor, the respiration processor, and the waveform generator comprise an implantable component.

40. The system of claim 38, wherein each of the respiration waveform sensor, the respiration processor, and the waveform generator comprise an implantable component.

5 41. The system of claim 38, wherein at least one of the respiration waveform sensor, the respiration processor, and the waveform generator are wirelessly coupled to an external device.

10 42. The system of claim 38, wherein a component of at least one of the respiration waveform sensor, the respiration processor, and the waveform generator is mechanically coupled to a cardiac rhythm management device.

15 43. The system of claim 38, wherein a component of at least one of the respiration waveform sensor, the respiration processor, and the waveform generator is mechanically coupled to a positive airway pressure device.

44. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration waveform sensor comprises a transthoracic impedance sensor.

20 45. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration waveform sensor comprises an airflow sensor.

46. The system of claim 38, further comprising a sensing system coupled to the respiration processor, the sensing system configured to sense one or more 25 conditions associated with the respiration.

47. The system of claim 46, wherein the sensing system comprises a physiological sensor.

30 48. The system of claim 46, wherein the sensing system comprises a non-physiological sensor.

49. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration processor comprises a trigger circuit configured to detect a triggering event, wherein generation of the marked respiration waveform is activated in response to the detection of the
5 triggering event.

50. The system of claim 49, wherein:
the respiration processor comprises a disordered breathing processor configured to detect disordered breathing; and
10 the triggering event comprises the detection of the disordered breathing.

51. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration processor comprises a disordered breathing processor configured to determine one or more characteristics associated with the disordered breathing.
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52. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises oxygen de-saturation.

53. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprise one or more characteristics of a
20 pulmonary disease.

54. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprise a type of disordered breathing.
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55. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises central disordered breathing.

56. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
30 comprises obstructive disordered breathing.

57. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing comprises mixed central and obstructive disordered breathing.

58. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
5 comprises apnea.

59. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
comprises hypopnea.

10 60. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
comprises mixed apnea and hypopnea.

15 61. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
comprises Cheyne-Stokes respiration.

62. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
comprises periodic breathing.

20 63. The system of claim 54, wherein the type of the disordered breathing
comprises sleep disordered breathing.

64. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics
associated with the respiration comprises a duration of disordered breathing.

25 65. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics
associated with the respiration comprises a respiration rate.

66. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics
associated with the respiration comprises a respiration volume.

67. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises minute ventilation.

68. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises expiration slope.
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69. The system of claim 38, wherein the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration comprises expiration volume.

10 70. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration processor is configured to detect the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration based on morphological features of the respiratory waveform.

15 71. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration processor is configured to detect the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration based on physiological conditions.

20 72. The system of claim 38, wherein the respiration processor is configured to detect the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration based on contextual conditions.

73. The system of claim 38, wherein the marked respiration waveform comprises the one or more symbols aligned relative to the respiration waveform.

25 74. The system of claim 73, wherein the one or more symbols aligned relative to the respiration waveform indicate a time of occurrence of the one or more respiration characteristics.

75. The system of claim 38, wherein the waveform generator is configured to acquire one or more additional waveforms.
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76. The system of claim 75, wherein the one or more additional waveforms comprise one or more physiological waveforms.

77. The system of claim 75, wherein the one or more additional waveforms 5 comprise a cardiac waveform.

78. The system of claim 38, further comprising a communication device configured to transmit information about at least one of the respiration waveform, the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration, and the marked 10 respiration waveform.

79. The system of claim 38, further comprising a display configured to display the marked respiration waveform.

15 80. The system of claim 38, further comprising a memory configured to store information about at least one of the respiration waveform, the one or more characteristics associated with the patient respiration, and the marked respiration waveform.

20 81. A system for characterizing respiration of a patient, comprising:
means for acquiring a respiration waveform;
means for detecting one or more characteristics associated with the respiration; and
means for generating a marked respiration waveform using the respiration 25 waveform and one or more symbols indicating the one or more characteristics associated with the respiration, wherein at least one of the means for acquiring, means for detecting, and means for generating includes an implantable component.

82. The system of claim 81, further comprising means for detecting a triggering event, wherein the means for generating the marked respiration waveform comprises means for generating the marked respiration waveform in response to a triggering event.

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83. The system of claim 81, further comprising means for acquiring one or more additional waveforms, wherein the means for generating the marked respiration waveform comprises means for generating the marked respiration waveform using the one or more additional waveforms.

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84. The method of claim 81, further comprising means for transmitting information about at least one of the respiration waveform, the one or more characteristics associated with the patient respiration, and the marked respiration waveform.

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85. The system of claim 81, further comprising means for displaying the marked respiration waveform.

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86. The method of claim 81, further comprising means for storing information about at least one of the respiration waveform, the one or more characteristics associated with the patient respiration and the marked respiration waveform.